SYSADMIN

# The Sysadmin's Daily Grind: Serendipity

BLOG ME UP!

From time to time, sys admin Charly has to leave the beaten track and concern himself with topics outside of his core competency range. When this happens, it's good to have the right tools on hand.

### **BY CHARLY KÜHNAST**

ometimes even Star Trek's Scotty [1] can't avoid tasks that are not his specialty, no matter how often he complains, "I'm a mechanic, not a doctor." The solutions he uses to rescue the Enterprise from what feels like hundreds of warp-drive meltdowns are correspondingly unorthodox.

When it comes to tools, Scotty has a clear opinion: "Always use the proper

Sometimes warp factor 1 just isn't enough. Recently, I needed a web page, similar to a blog, that gave users the option of commenting on part of the content. The Serendipity [2] blog engine is flexible enough to serve as a makeshift CMS, and it guarantees fast results.

S9y, as the Serendipity community likes to abbreviate its favorite product, needs fairly recent PHP packages and a

Cotegories Build cached entries Static Pages	Fikers:	
Add media	Plogin	Action
Media library	Antispam	
Manage directories Rebuild Thumbs	Plugin	Action
Accessors Manage Styles Configure Plugins	Recapticitia Enabling a recapticha for commenting articles (You need to apply for a key) Adrier Christen Brabenst Useast on neet of Gamin Holms, Sabastien North, version, D.3. (Spertacual Spann: Protector (REL)	
configuration Manage users	apain Provide (configure (configure)) Will reject commonits made from hosts which are listed in RBLs. Pay attention that this may affect proxy-users or dial-up users. Addres feedaten today version 1.2 (Sourbaue)	
Manage groups Import data Export entries	Spam Protector (SURBL) Reject comments that contain blacklated URLs	
	Author Sebastian Nohn version: L1: (Spartacia)	2000

Figure 1: With its great selection of plugins, the Serendipity blog engine surprises.

tool. If the proper tool isn't available, use a hammer."

### Warp 2

When I'm asked to build websites, I can empathize with Scotty. I'm a sys admin, not a web designer!

The fact that I use vi to produce my HTML code gives the results an ascetic, reduced-to-the-max kind of feel. The code does the job, but the results look pretty bad. Scotty would love me for this.

#### **SYSADMIN**

Portsmith......60

database connection. After you finish unpacking the source files, copy them to a directory on your web server, change to the directory, and then enjoy the installation, which runs perfectly in a browser.

After you finish installing it, S9y looks just like you would expect a blog to look; however, the administrative inter-



AUTHO

ш

face provides a multitude of plugins just waiting for their marching orders (see Figure 1).

Using a couple of plugins, I can easily insert external HTML or PHP code into the page structure. I need this function quite often, for example, to integrate RRD graphs or Nagios results. I added some seasoning in the form of discussion forums, galleries, connectors for a huge number of instant messengers, and dozens of other nice things to have - all of them beamed directly from the plugin directory.

This doesn't mean that I neglected the security side, though. Developer Garvin Hicking's team loves clean code, so much so that they tag plugins with unequivocal warnings if the plugin seems best suited to shooting yourself in the foot.

## Lawyer's Best Friend

The commentary system, which is important for my application, has had a double opt-in feature in its Subscribe function since Serendipity 1.4. Unfortunately, clever lawyers have been known to sue because, in their opinions, mails from a commentary thread you subscribe to are the legal equivalent of a newsletter, and you need a double opt-in for newsletters. Scotty would just say: "I'm a mechanic, not a lawyer."

#### INFO

- [1] Lt. Commander Montgomery Scott: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Montgomery\_Scott
- [2] Serendipity:http://www.s9y.org

